


Room-temperature multiferroic behavior in layer-structured Aurivillius phase ceramics

Cite as: Appl. Phys. Lett. **117**, 052903 (2020); <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0017781>

Submitted: 09 June 2020 . Accepted: 25 July 2020 . Published Online: 07 August 2020

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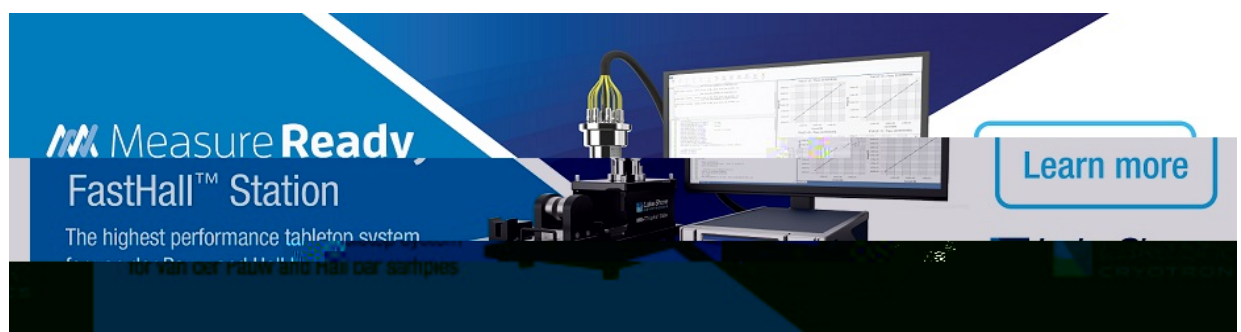
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Submitted: 9 June 2020 · Accepted: 25 July 2020 ·

Published Online: 7 August 2020 · Corrected: 11 August 2020



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AFFILIATIONS

¹G - f l u , C - f G - f , u 430074, C
²l u f M , - A - f , u 47, K 04001, -
³f E f M , u M , - f L f , L E14N , K f -
⁴N K L f M - D l u f u , C A - f E ,
M 621900, C
⁵N L , H - , 110L , K -
⁶E L , F - , u G 99 , K -
⁷f l u , L u - , L u 730000, C

a)Email: - @ . . .

b)Author to whom correspondence should be addressed: . . @ - . .

ABSTRACT

M . H , - A -
. H , A B_{5.25}L_{0.75}F₂C₃O₁₈
P . D
A , *in situ*
F³⁺ O F³⁺, C³⁺ O C³⁺, F³⁺ O C³⁺ -
A , C / F -

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M (FM) (FE) A B₅F₃O₁₅ (= 4) B₆F₂ O₁₈
(= 5), B₄ O₁₂
, .^{1,4} H , , B F O₃, FE FM .^{12,13} B -
C F B- , B₅F_{0.5}C_{0.5} O₁₅
(= 4) B₆F₂ C₃O₁₈ (= 5)
.⁵ , - A
(B₂O₂)²⁺(A₋₁B O₃ +1)²⁻ (A - , .^{14,15} H ,
- , B
)⁶ , .¹⁶ ,
B- .^{7,11} A

$\text{Ba}_{0.5}\text{La}_{0.75}\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{O}_{18}$ (BLFC) structure. The lattice parameters for the $B2cb$ phase are $a = 5.4530(2)$ Å, $b = 5.4427(1)$ Å, and $c = 50.670(2)$ Å. The lattice parameters for the $A2_1am$ phase are $a = 5.4651(6)$ Å, $b = 5.3943(6)$ Å, and $c = 41.487(2)$ Å. The $B2cb$ phase is a layered structure with $B_2F_2O_4$ layers and FeO_4 octahedra. The $A2_1am$ phase is a layered structure with $B_2F_2O_4$ layers and FeO_4 octahedra. The $B2cb$ phase is a layered structure with $B_2F_2O_4$ layers and FeO_4 octahedra. The $A2_1am$ phase is a layered structure with $B_2F_2O_4$ layers and FeO_4 octahedra.

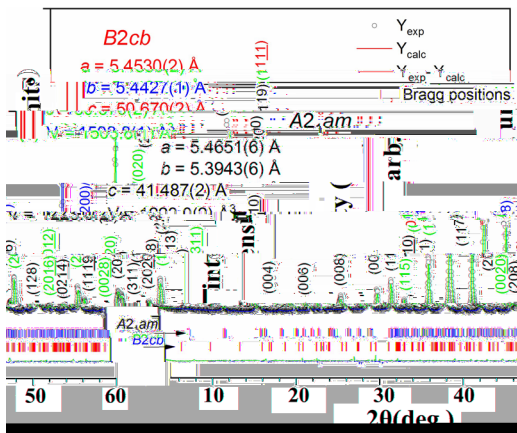


FIG. 1. XRD patterns of $B2cb$ and $A2_1am$ phases.

BLFC structure. The lattice parameters for the $B2cb$ phase are $a = 5.4530(2)$ Å, $b = 5.4427(1)$ Å, and $c = 50.670(2)$ Å. The lattice parameters for the $A2_1am$ phase are $a = 5.4651(6)$ Å, $b = 5.3943(6)$ Å, and $c = 41.487(2)$ Å. The $B2cb$ phase is a layered structure with $B_2F_2O_4$ layers and FeO_4 octahedra. The $A2_1am$ phase is a layered structure with $B_2F_2O_4$ layers and FeO_4 octahedra. The $B2cb$ phase is a layered structure with $B_2F_2O_4$ layers and FeO_4 octahedra. The $A2_1am$ phase is a layered structure with $B_2F_2O_4$ layers and FeO_4 octahedra.

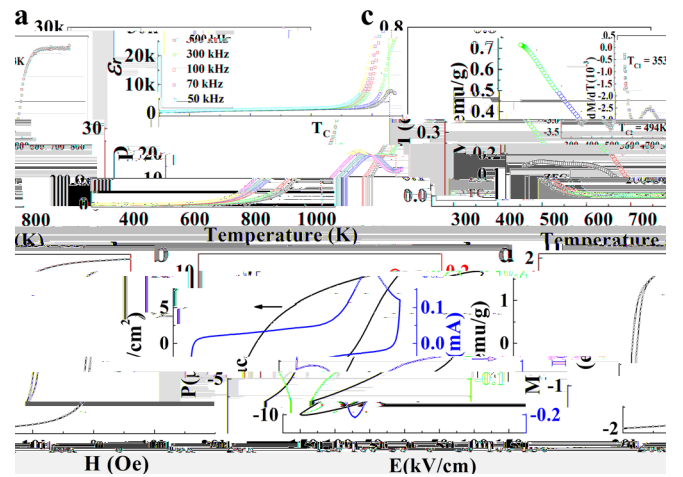


FIG. 2. (a) Temperature dependence of the dielectric constant ϵ' and loss ϵ'' for BLFC. (b) Temperature dependence of the magnetic susceptibility χ and magnetization M . (c) Temperature dependence of the magnetic field H and electric field E .

$T_N \sim 494$ K
 M/ μ_B (),
 BLFC $B_6F C_3O_{18}$ (526 K).²³
 $F^{3+} O F^{3+}, C^{3+} O C^{3+}, F^{3+} O C^{3+}$ ().²⁴
 ED
 A FC $2 \sim 353$ K
 $C_2F O_4$ 2 $C_2F O_4$ (460 K) $16,25$
 $(M) C_2F O_4$ 1.4 %
 $16 23.5 /$ 25 , $0.22 0.32 /$,
 $C_{2-} F O_4$ BLFC
 $M = 1.85 /$, $F . 2() . I$, $M H$
 $2 (F . 3)$ 1 425 K $1.58 /$, $0.27 /$,
 ED
 BLFC
 A
 $F 3$
 (DF) $F^{3+} O C^{3+}$ *ab initio*
 $(A P)$ H
 $U_F = 2$ $U_C = 3$ $F C$,
 $(GGA) U$ I
 BLFC
 $F . 3()$, $F^{3+} C^{3+}$ (3.1 $2.1 \mu_B/$,) ,
 O
 $(0.1 \mu_B/)$.
 $F O_6 C O_6$
 $()$ F / C -
 F $O - /$ $F . 3()$.
 $F^{3+} C^{3+}$,
 $(. ,)$ $(. ,)$.
 $E_{FM} - E_{AFM}$
 $= -144.1$.
 H , (FM)
 43.5 (. , 504.6 K),
 1 FC/FC $F . 2()$.
 $a b$
 010 .
 BLFC $F 4$ I
 $5() . A$ PFM BLFC , $399 O$.
 F .
 P F M
 $F 5$ BLFC P F M
 $5() . A$ PFM BLFC , $399 O$.
 F .
 P F M

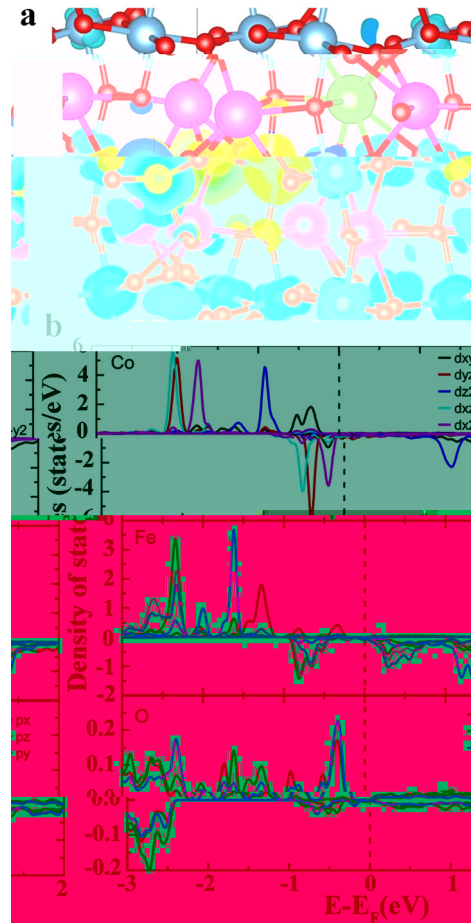


FIG. 3. (a) Crystal structure of BLFC (Ba₂Fe₂O₇) showing layers of Ba, Fe, and O atoms. (b) Density of states (DOS) plot for Co and Fe atoms, showing contributions from dx²-y², dxy, dz², dxz, and dyz orbitals. The x-axis is energy E - E_f (eV) from -2 to 1, and the y-axis is Density of states (states/eV) from -4 to 4. The Fe DOS is shown in red and the Co DOS in green.

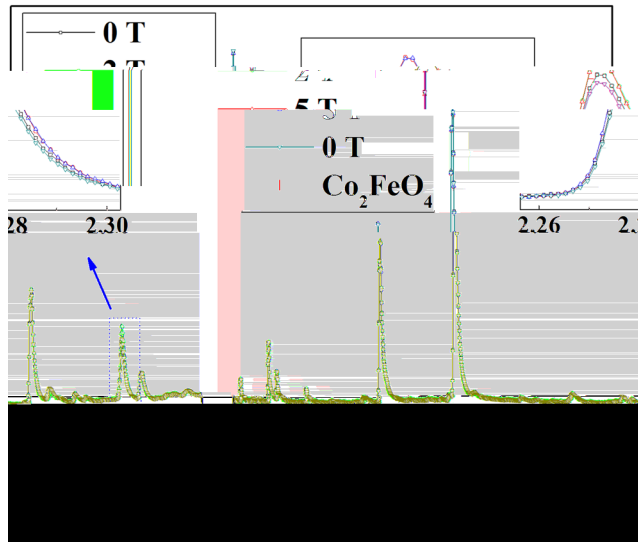


FIG. 4. XRD patterns of Co_2FeO_4 at 0 T and 5 T. The inset shows a zoomed-in view of the 2.30 peak region.

Co²⁺ (0, 2, a, 5 a, a, 0).
 F³⁺ O C³⁺, F³⁺ O C³⁺
 C₂F₄
 P A BLFC
 G (P)
 100 (M)
 010

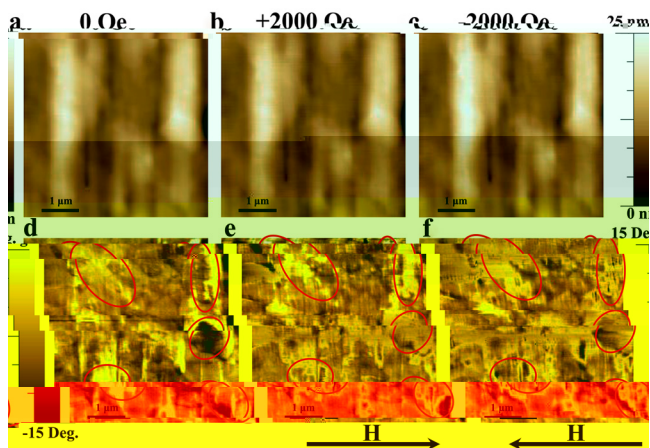


FIG. 5. MFM images of Co_2FeO_4 at 0 Oe, +2000 Oe, and -2000 Oe. The inset shows a zoomed-in view of the surface features.

$T = P \times M$
 BLFC
 I, A BLFC
 F
 C³⁺ O C³⁺, F³⁺ O C³⁺ F³⁺ O F³⁺
 A, C/F
 EM (ED)
 BLFC
 D. M, P D. K, D.
 D I H I I N, AL,
 D, O K.
 A E D F
 G A A (G N. 2/
 0038/20), C (G N. K2015-0602006), N FC (G
 N. 11474138 11834005). A
 E M P (EM P)
 P IND54 N EM P
 EM P E PAME E

DATA AVAILABILITY

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